

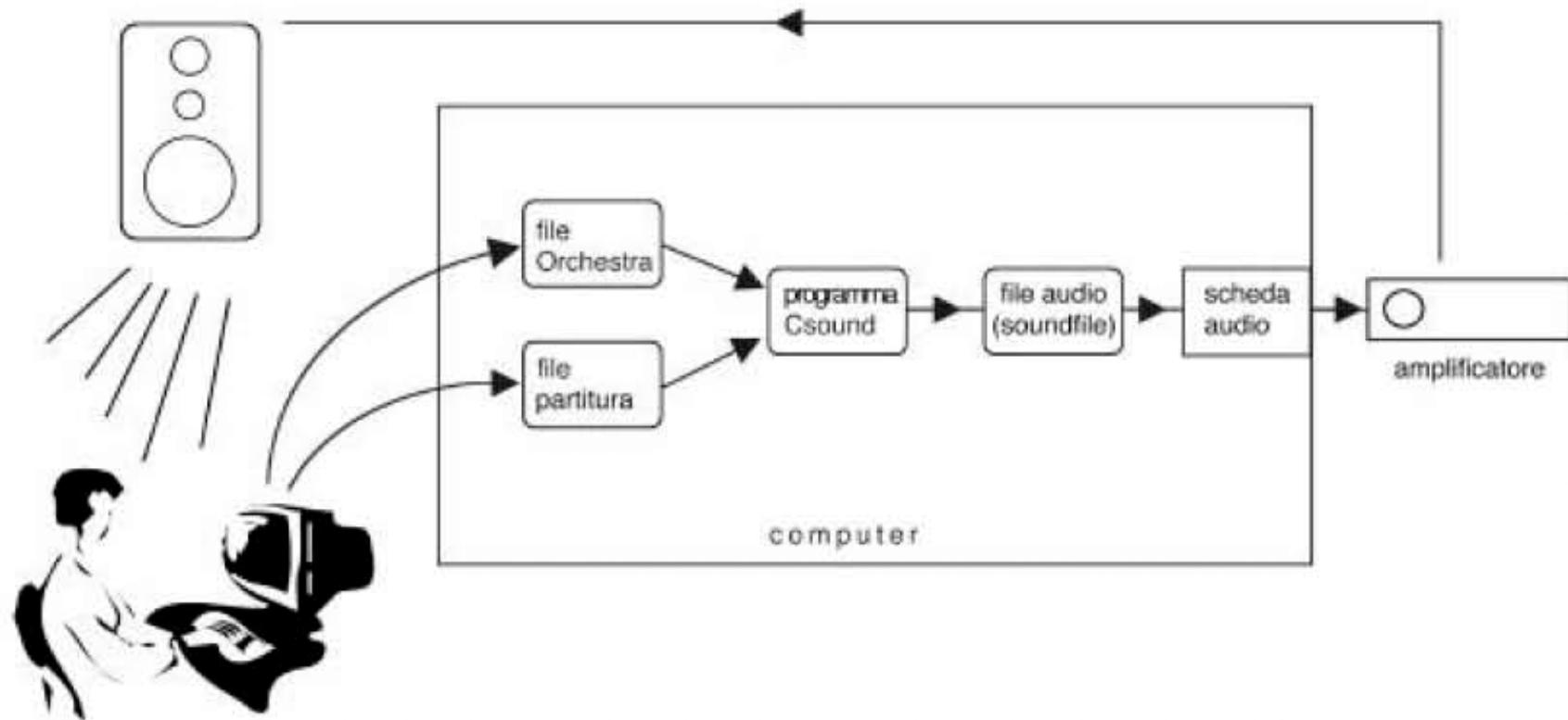
# Interfacce grafiche in CsoundAV

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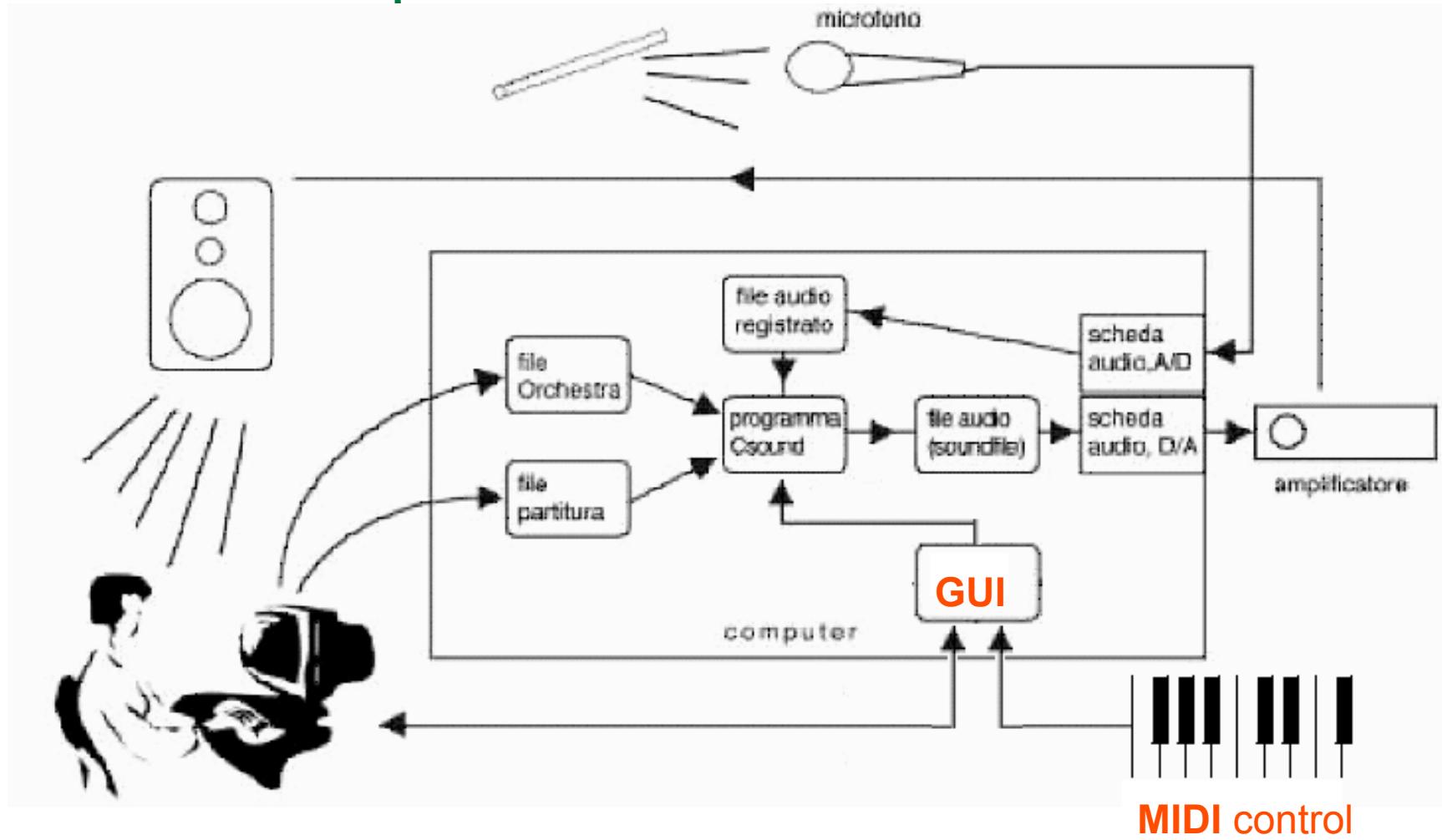
L.E.M.S.  
marzo/aprile 2005

# Compilazione file audio (non real time)



**TempoCompilazione >=< TempoComposizione**

# Real time performance



TempoCompilazione < TempoComposizione

# Csound history

**Music 1** scritto da Max Mathews nel 1957 su un calcolatore [IBM 704](#) ai **Bell Labs**.

**Music 2** del 1958 permetteva la generazione di qualsiasi forma d'onda.

**Music 3** del 1959 scritto per la nuova generazione dell' [IBM 7094](#)

**Music 4** del 1960 sempre Max Mathews alla Princeton e Stanford University, introdotto il generatore d'inviluppo (envlp)

**Music4B** 1966-67 trascritto in BEFAP assembler, introdotti i filtri risonanti.

**Music4BF** per la serie [IBM 360](#), poiché quest'ultima rendeva incompatibile la codifica BEFAP, Godfrey lo trascrisse in fortran, più lenta ma ovunque portabile.

**Music 5** del 1966 sempre di Nax Nathews.

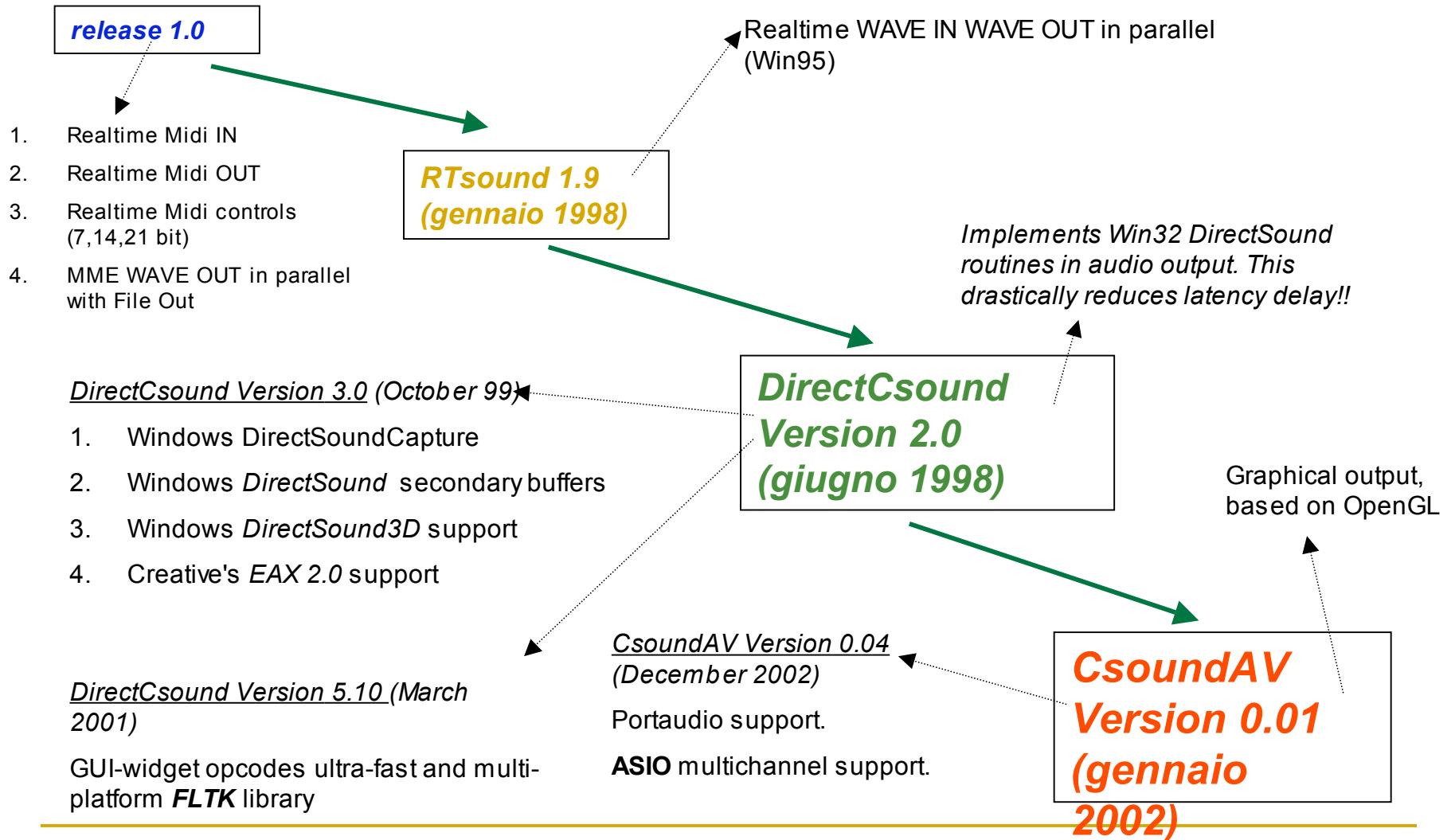
**Music 360** del 1968 sviluppato da Barry Vercoe del MIT (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)

**Music 10** da John Chowning e James Moorer all'università di Stanford.

**Music 11** del 1973 di Barry Vercoe al M.I.T. (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)

**CSound** è stato scritto nel 1986 da Barry Vercoe con l'aiuto di Kevin Peterson, Alan Delespinase, Bill Gardner, Dan Ellis e Paris Smaragdis, la codifica è stata portata dall'assembler del [PDP-11](#) al C di Unix.

# Distribuzione G. Maldonado



# Csound in real time

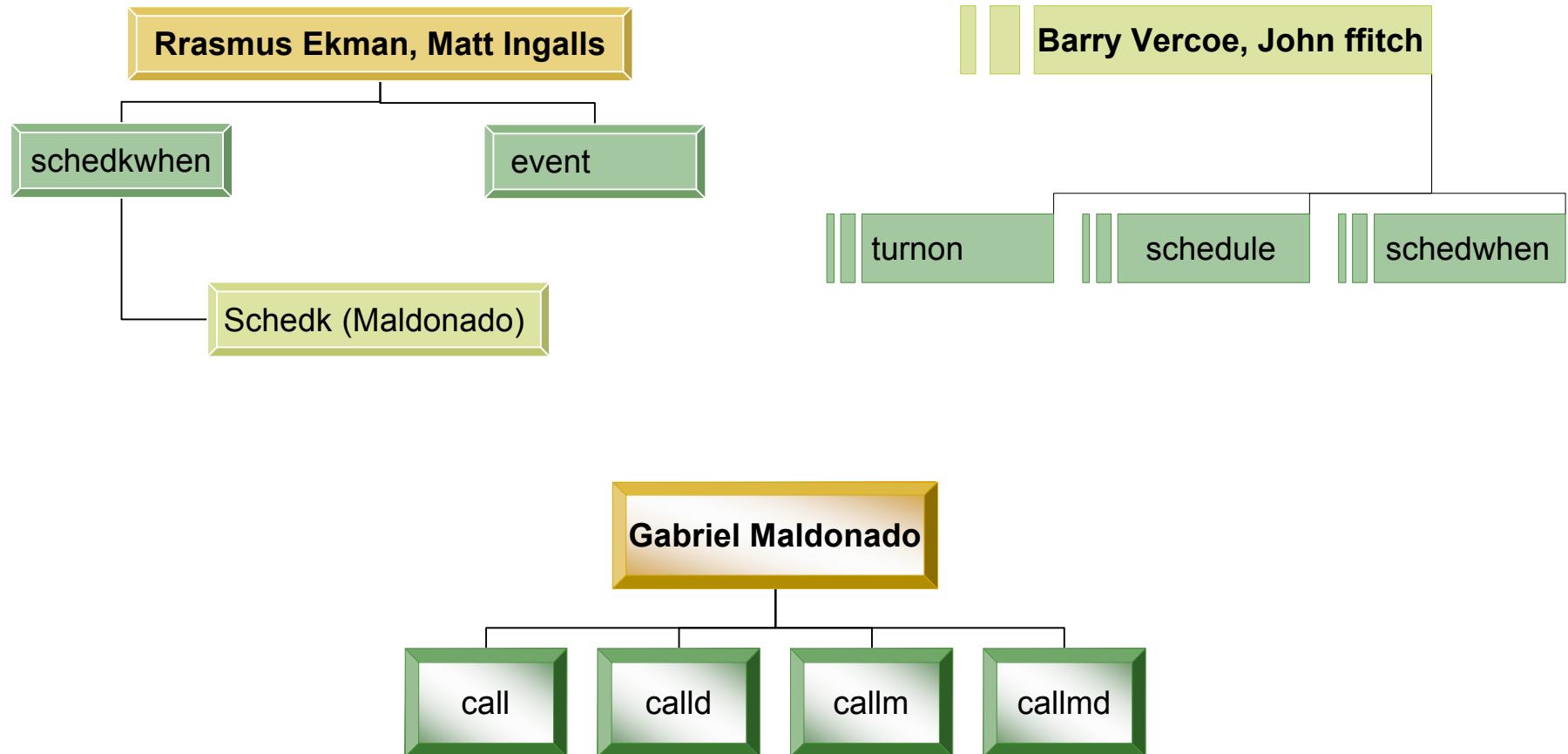
- **-+Pn** Portaudio **output** device (ASIO, MME and DirectSound devices)
- **-+In** (uppercase 'i') Portaudio **input** device
- **-+Kn** Enable **MIDI In**
- **-+Qn** Enable **MIDI Out**
- **-f** float sound samples
- **-+e** Allow **any output sample rate** (for cards that support this feature)
- **-+O** (uppercase letter) Suppress all printf for better realtime performance.
- **-mn** tty message level (0=suppress all)
- **-d** suppress all displays

## Esempi

```
-+P -+I -m0 -+O -d ;abilita audio IN/OUT e sopprime messaggi grafici  
-+e -P99 -+K4 -+Q5 ;disabilita l'audio e abilita MIDI IN/OUT sui device 4 e 5
```

N.B. Se non viene esplicitato nessun numero audio/midi, una finestra compare al momento dell'avvio.

# Orchestra schedule instrument



# Orchestra trigger

- kr **trigger** ksig, kthreshold, kmode
- ktrig **metro** kfreq
- ktrig **changed** kvar1 [, kvar2,..., kvarN]

Alternativa:

reset:

iTime = i(kTrigTime)

**timeout** 0, iTime,contin

**reinit** reset

contin:

**call** instrno, iactime, idur [,ip4,ip5,ip6,ip7,... ,ipn ]

# Turning off orchestra instrument

- **turnoff**
- **turnoffk ktrig**

Alternativa:

iDur init p3

**timeout** 0, iDur,contin

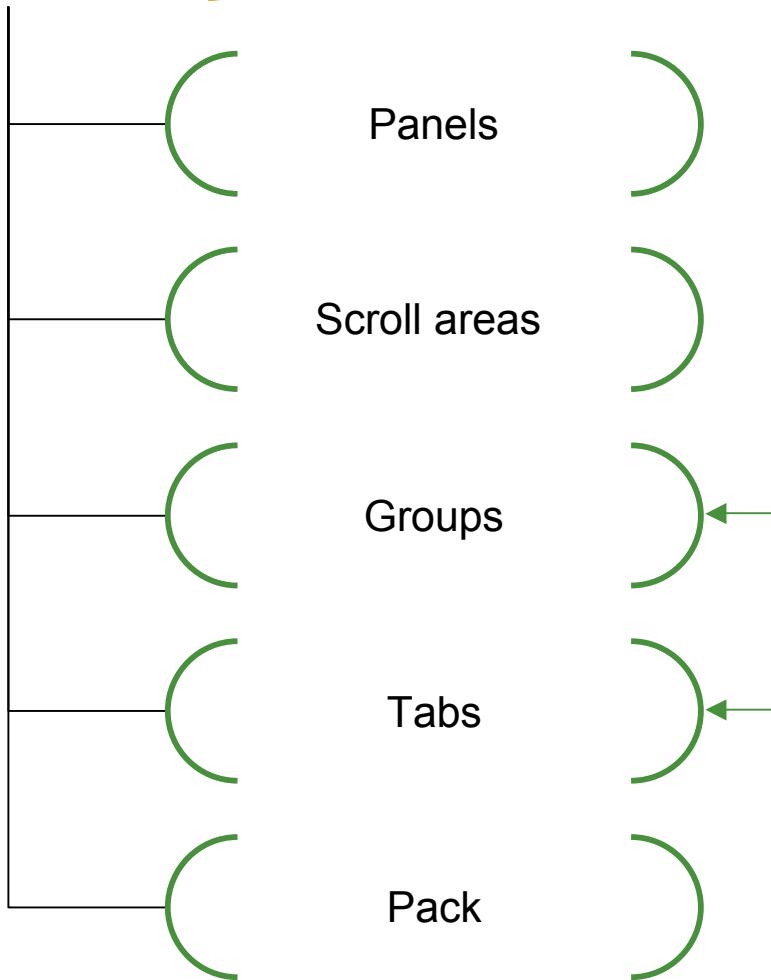
**turnoff**

contin:

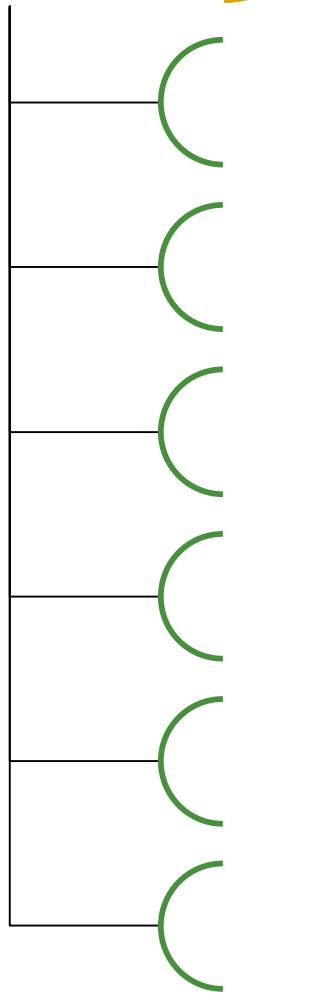
# FLTK (Fast Light Tool Kit)

- ✓ Containers → Sono Widgets che contengono altri controlli  
es: Altri pannelli, Finestre etc.
- ✓ Valuators → Rimandano variabili di tipo “k” per il controllo  
dei parametri di sintesi in tempo reale, da  
usare dentro gli strumenti Csound
- ✓ Other widgets → Implementano funzioni particolari
- ✓ Apparence modifier → Cambiano l’aspetto grafico dei controlli

## Containers



## Valuators



Slider

Knob

Roller

Text

Joystik

Counter



Esempi.csd



simpleSlider.csd



SimpleKnob.csd



simpleRoller.csd



simpleTextField.csd



simpleJoystick.csd



SimpleCounter.csd

## Other widgets

- Buttons
- Buttons bank
- Sliders bank
- Value view
- Print "k" value
- Forces the value of a valuator
- Box drawing



## **Appearance modifier**

Text label

Color group

Color2 group

Widget size,position,box,align

Text size,font,type, color

Set image



ChangeAspect.csd

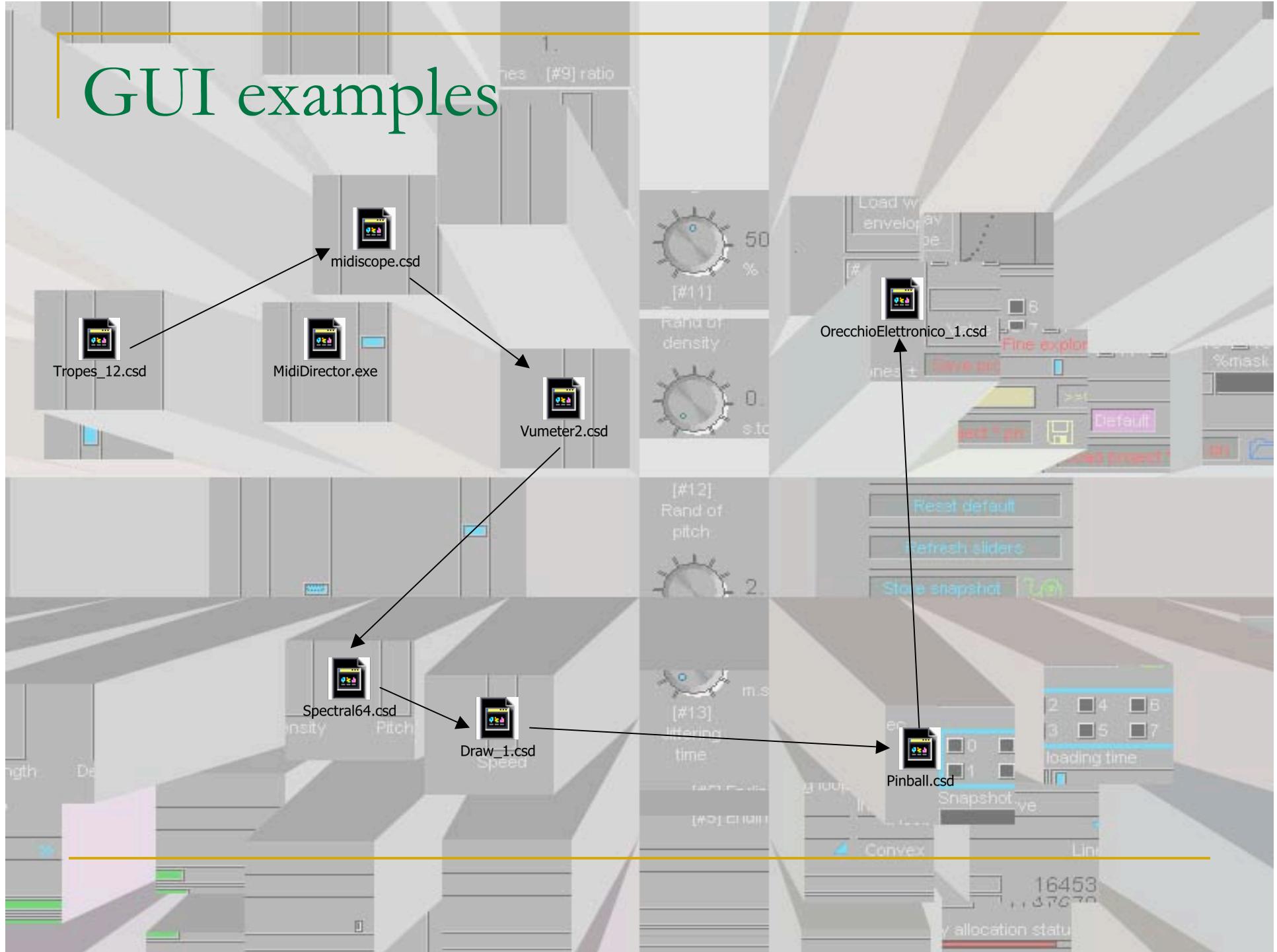


ModifyAppearance.csd



Imageset.csd

# GUI examples



# Opcode list\_1

- FLpanel "label", iwidth, iheight, ix, iy [, iborder]
- FLpanel\_end oppure *FLpanelEnd*
- FLscroll iwidth, iheight, ix, iy
- FLscroll\_end oppure *FLscrollEnd*
- FLtabs iwidth, iheight, ix, iy
- FLtabs\_end oppure *FLtabsEnd*
- FLgroup "label", iwidth, iheight, ix, iy [, iborder]
- FLgroup\_end oppure *FLgroupEnd*
- FLpack iwidth,iheight,ix,iy,itype,ispace,iborder INCOMPLETO in Rasmus Ekman Win Help
- FLpack\_end oppure *FLpackEnd*
- FLrun
- FLupdate NON documentato
- kout, ihandle FLslider "label", imin, imax, iexp, itype, idisp, iwidth, iheight, ix, iy
- kout, ihandle FLknob "label", imin, imax, iexp, itype, idisp, iwidth, ix, iy
- kout, ihandle FLroller "label", imin, imax, istep, iexp, itype, idisp, iwidth, iheight, ix, iy
- kout, ihandle FLtext "label", imin, imax, istep, itype, iwidth, iheight, ix, iy
- koutx, kouty, ihandlex, ihandley FLjoy "label", iminx, imaxx, iminy, imaxy, iexpx, iexpy, idisp, iwidth, iheight, ix, iy
- kout, ihandle FLcount "label", imin, imax, istep1, istep2, itype, iwidth, iheight, ix, iy, iopcode [, kp1, kp2, kp3, ...., kpN]
- kout, ihandle FLbutton "label", ion, ioff, itype, iwidth, iheight, ix, iy, iopcode [,kp1, kp2, kp3, kp4, kp5, ...., kpN]
- kout, ihandle FLbutBank itype, inumx, inumy, iwidth, iheight, ix, iy, iopcode [,kp1, kp2, kp3, kp4, kp5, ...., kpN]
- ihandle FLbox "label", itype, ifont, isize, iwidth, iheight, ix, iy
- ihandle FLvalue "label", iwidth, iheight, ix, iy
- inumSnap, inumVal FLsetsnap index [, ifn]
- inumSnap FLgetsnap index
- FLsavesnap "filename"
- FLloadsnap "filename"

# Opcode list\_2

- **FLprintk** itime, kval, idisp
- **FLprintk2** kval, idisp
- **FLsetVal\_i** ivalue, ihandle
- **FLsetVal** ktrig, kvalue, ihandle
- **FLlabel** isize, ifont, ialign, ired, igreen, iblue
- **FLcolor** ired1, igreen1, iblue1, ired2, igreen2, iblue2
- **FLcolor2** ired, igreen, iblue
- **FLsetColor** ired, igreen, iblue, ihandle
- **FLsetColor2** ired, igreen, iblue, ihandle
- **FLsetSize** iwidth, iheight, ihandle
- **FLsetPosition** ix, iy, ihandle
- **FLsetBox** itype, ihandle
- **FLsetAlign** ialign, ihandle
- **FLhide** ihandle
- **FLshow** ihandle
- **FLsetTextSize** isize, ihandle
- **FLsetTextColor** ired, igreen, iblue, ihandle
- **FLsetFont** ifont, ihandle
- **FLsetTextType** itype, ihandle
- **FLsetText** "itext", ihandle
- **FLtextSize** isize
- **FLsetImage** imageHandle, ihandle [, iflag]
- **FLsetOverlay** ktrig, kx, ky, kwidth, kheight, ihandle
- **Non documentati**
- “**BROWSE\_FILE**” per gli opcode che prevedono il parametro “filename”
- kr **max\_k** asig, ktrig, 0 trova il valore d’inviluppo in un segnale vedi [follow](#). (L’ultimo paramentro deve essere zero poichè non documentabile)

# FL panel, tabs, group syntax\_1

```
<CsoundSynthesizer>
<CsOptions>
;contiene le Csound Flags
</CsOptions>
<CsInstruments>
;header opzionale
sr=44100
kr=441
ksmps=100
nchnls=1

    FLpanel "Pannello",400,250          ;crea un pannello principale che contiene tutto
    FLtabs  400-10,250-10, 5,5          ;le tabs possono contenere più gruppi

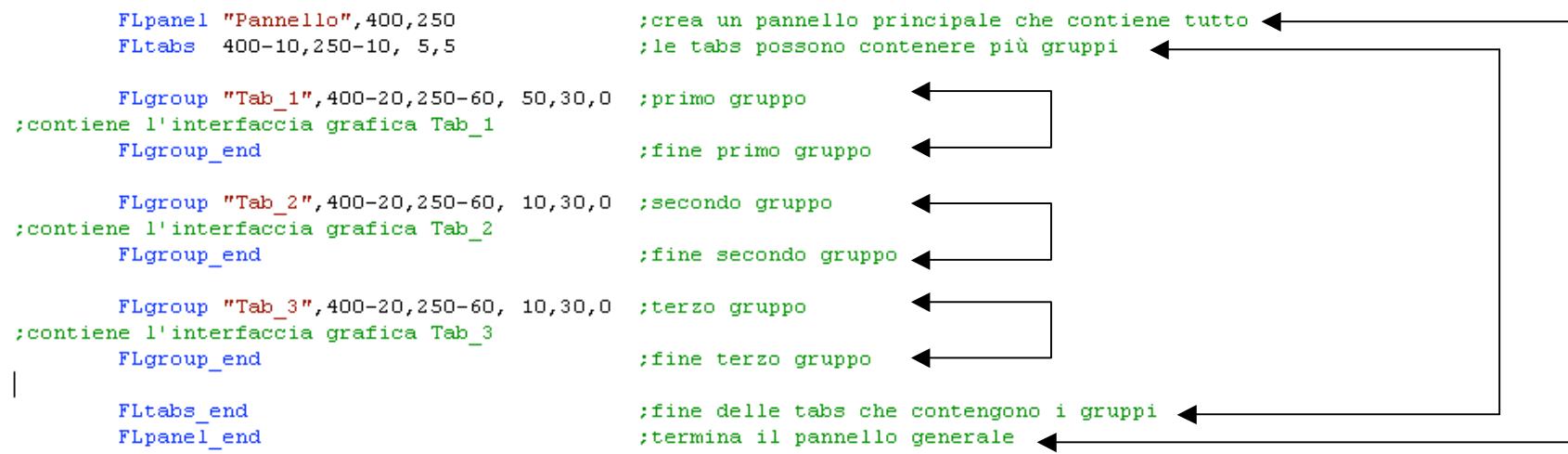
        FLgroup "Tab_1",400-20,250-60, 50,30,0 ;primo gruppo
;contiene l'interfaccia grafica Tab_1
        FLgroup_end                         ;fine primo gruppo

        FLgroup "Tab_2",400-20,250-60, 10,30,0 ;secondo gruppo
;contiene l'interfaccia grafica Tab_2
        FLgroup_end                         ;fine secondo gruppo

        FLgroup "Tab_3",400-20,250-60, 10,30,0 ;terzo gruppo
;contiene l'interfaccia grafica Tab_3
        FLgroup_end                         ;fine terzo gruppo
|
    FLtabs_end                           ;fine delle tabs che contengono i gruppi
    FLpanel_end                          ;termina il pannello generale
    FLrun                                ;inizializza la GUI

    instr 1
;contiene la codifica Csound Orchestra
    endin

</CsInstruments>
<CsScore>
;contiene lo score
</CsScore>
```



# FL scroll syntax\_2

```
<CsoundSynthesizer>
<CsOptions>
;Csounds Flags
</CsOptions>
<CsInstruments>
kr=44100
ksmps=4410
ksmps = 10
nchnls=1
```

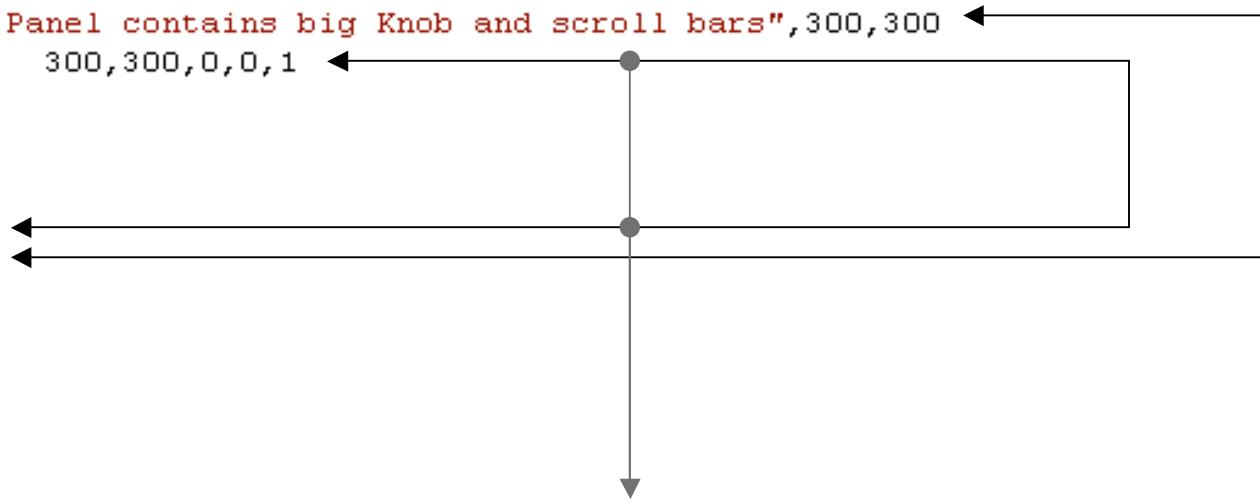
```
    FLpanel "This Panel contains big Knob and scroll bars",300,300
    FLscroll      300,300,0,0,1
```

```
;GUI
```

```
    FLscroll_end
    FLpanel_end
    FLrun
```

```
    instr 1
;Orchestra code
    endin
```

```
</CsInstruments>
<CsScore>
;Score
</CsScore>
</CsoundSynthesizer>
```



*Lo scroll si può usare  
anche dentro i gruppi*

# FLpack

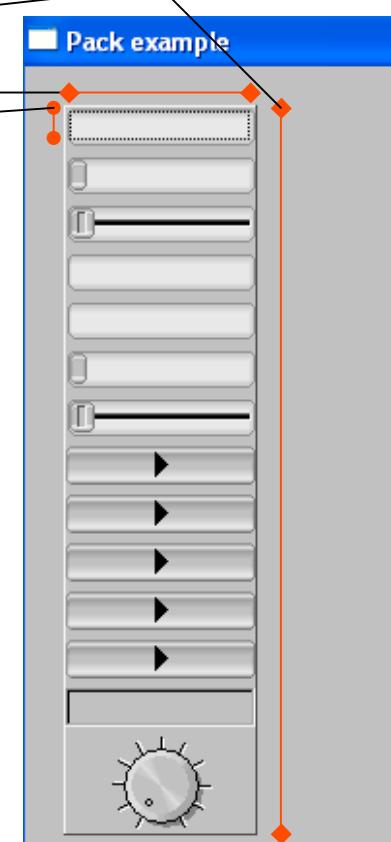
Type 0 per l'impacchettamento verticale;

Type 1 per orizzontale

```
FLpanel "Pack example",450,500,100,100
; iwidth, iheight, ix, iy, itype, ispace, iborder
FLpack 100, 0, 20, 20, 0, 10, 7

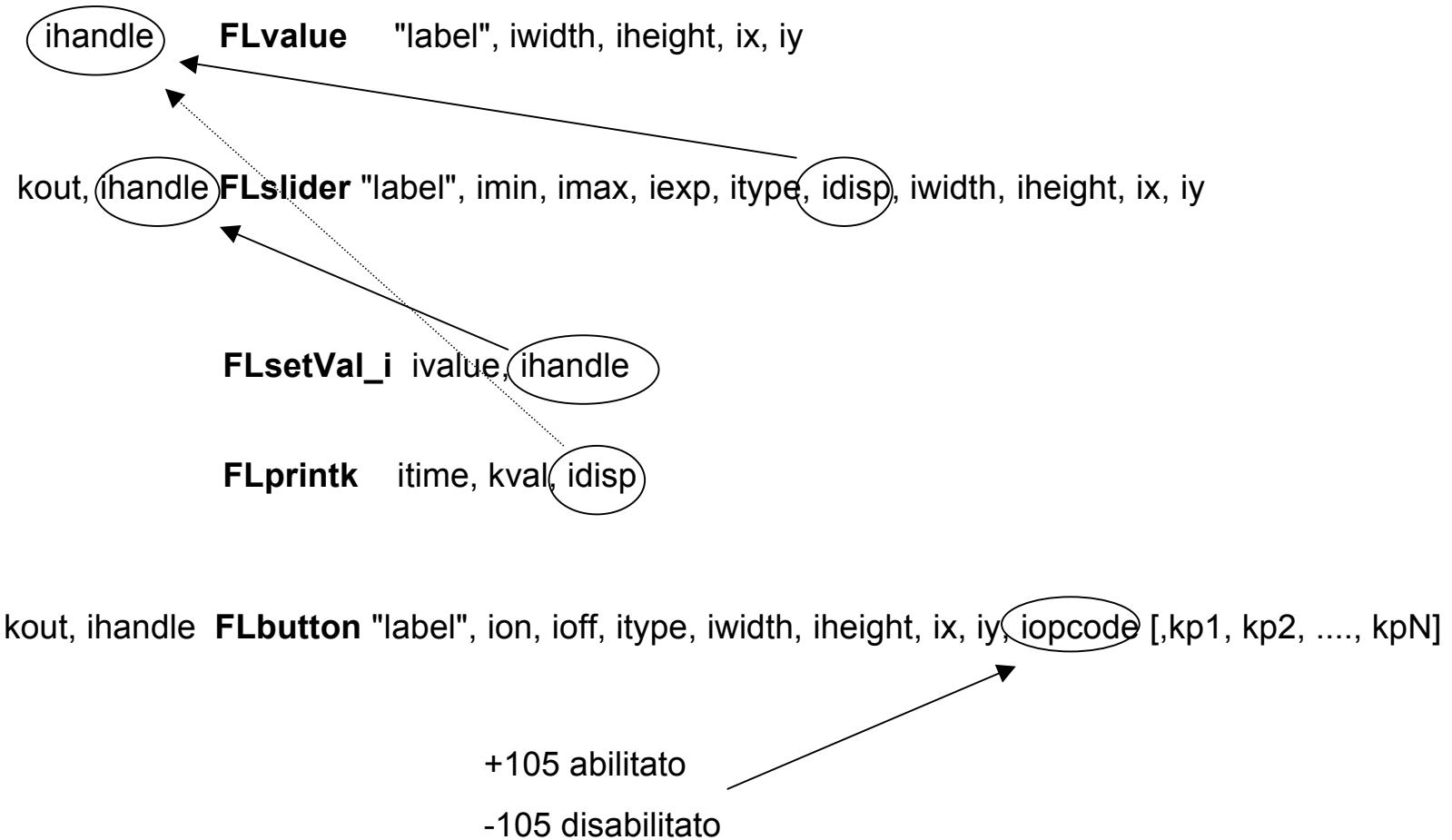
gk1,ihs1 FLslider "1", 500, 1000, -1 ,1, -1, 0,20,0,0
gk2,ihs2 FLslider "2", 300, 5000, -1 ,3, -1, 0,20,0,0
gk3,ihs3 FLslider "3", 350, 1000, -1 ,5, -1, 0,20,0,0
gk4,ihs4 FLslider "4", 250, 5000, -1 ,11, -1, 0,20,0,0
gk5,ihs5 FLslider "5", 220, 8000, -1 ,1, -1, 0,20,0,0
gk6,ihs6 FLslider "6", 1, 5000, -1 ,13, -1, 0,20,0,0
gk7,ihs7 FLslider "7", 870, 5000, -1 ,15, -1, 0,20,0,0
kplay_1, gihST1 FLbutton ">",1, 0, 1, 0,20,0,0,+105,1,0,3
kplay_2, gihST2 FLbutton ">",1, 0, 1, 0,20,0,0,+105,1,0,3
kplay_3, gihST3 FLbutton ">",1, 0, 1, 0,20,0,0,+105,1,0,3
kplay_4, gihST4 FLbutton ">",1, 0, 1, 0,20,0,0,+105,1,0,3
kplay_5, gihST5 FLbutton ">",1, 0, 1, 0,20,0,0,+105,1,0,3
gih2 FLvalue " ", 0,20,0,0
gkwidth,ginit2 FLknob "[#1] % Width", 0,1, 0, 1, gih2, 50,0,0,0

FLpack_end
FLpanel_end
FLrun
```



L'altezza del “pacco” dipende dall'altezza dei widgets e dallo spazio che li separa

# FL Csound syntax\_3



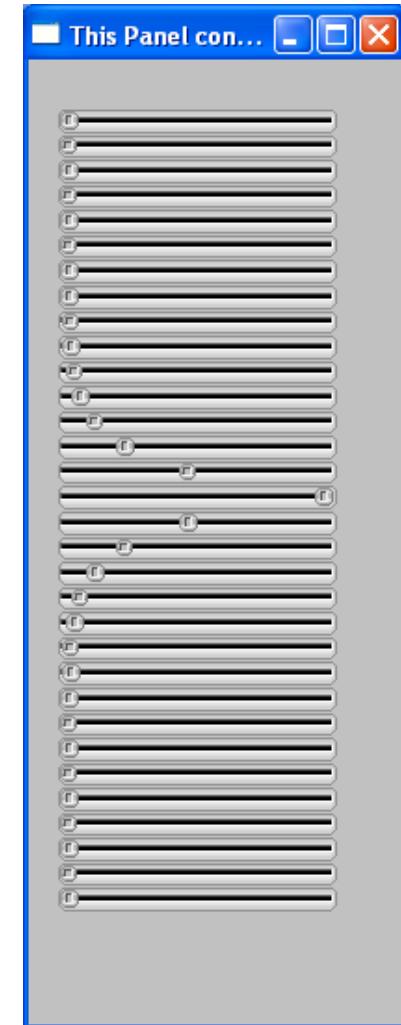
# Slider Bank

```
giElem      init    32          Numero degli  
giOutTab   ftgen   1,0,giElem,-2,0  
giTabHandle ftgen   4,0,giElem,-5, 0.001,9,1,9,0.001,giElem-18,0.001  
  
FLpanel "This Panel contains a Slider Bank",400,600  
FLslidBnk "@ ", giElem, giOutTab,300,500,30,30  
gihandle FLslidBnkGetHandle  
FLslidBnkSet gihandle, giTabHandle  
FLpanel_end  
FLrun  
  
instr 1  
itime init .1  
istartSlid init 0  
reset:  
istartSlid init istartSlid +1  
istartSlid init (istartSlid < giElem ? istartSlid : 0)  
timeout 0,itime,contin  
reinit reset  
contin:  
FLslidBnkSet gihandle, giTabHandle, 0, istartSlid  
endin
```

Usato dentro uno strumento può aggiornare i valori  
degli sliders ogni volta che viene inizializzato o  
reinizializzato



simpleSlidBnk.csd



**N.B.** *giElem* in questo caso deve essere potenza di due, poichè la variabile è usata come gandezza delle tabelle.

# Store/Get/Save/load snapshots bank

```
giSnapFun ftgen 2,0,256,-2,0
giNumWid init 3
```

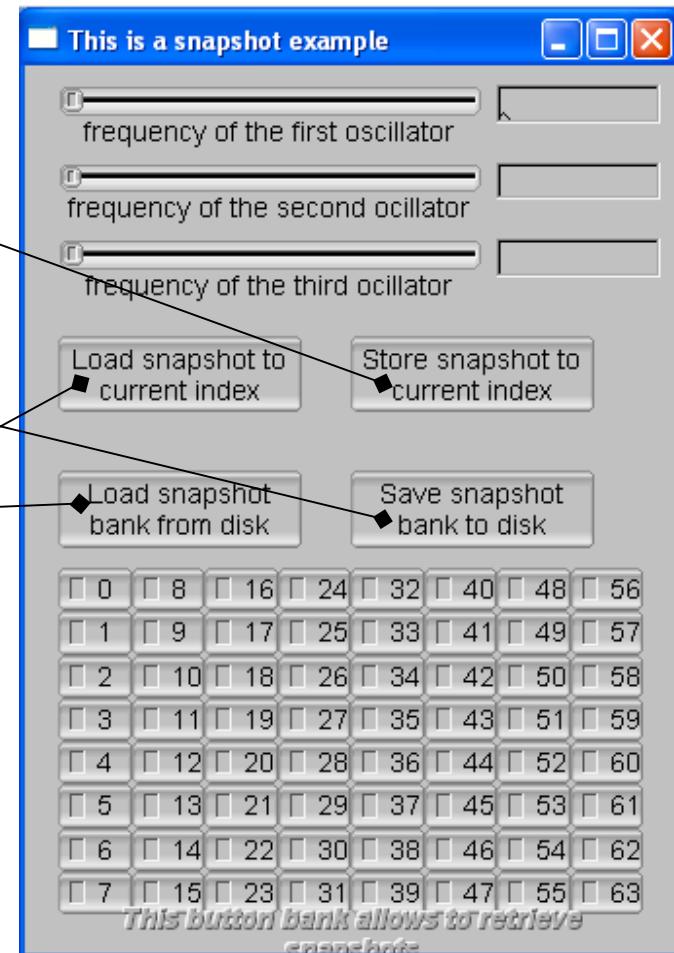
```

instr 2      ;store snapshots into gen function
tabw_i i(gk1), 0+(i(gkGet)*giNumWid), giSnapFun
tabw_i i(gk2), 1+(i(gkGet)*giNumWid), giSnapFun
tabw_i i(gk3), 2+(i(gkGet)*giNumWid), giSnapFun
;inumsnap    inumval FLsetsnap     i(gkStore)
endin

instr 5      ;save function into bank file txt
ftsave "BROWSE_FILE", 1,giSnapFun
;   FLsavesnap      "Snapshots.snap"
endin

instr 6      ;load bank from file txt
ftload "BROWSE_FILE", 1,giSnapFun
;   FLloadsnap      "Snapshots.snap"
endin

instr 7      ;get snap value
ival1 tab_i 0+(i(gkGet)*giNumWid),giSnapFun
ival2 tab_i 1+(i(gkGet)*giNumWid),giSnapFun
ival3 tab_i 2+(i(gkGet)*giNumWid),giSnapFun
FLsetVal_i ival1, gih1
FLsetVal_i ival2, gih2
FLsetVal_i ival3, gih3
;inumel FLgetsnap    i(gkGet)
endin
```



# Time transition from two snapshots\_1

```
giUpsliders    init    12      ;Sliders graphic update
giend          init    1
gkinstrLoad   init    7
gospace         init    4
giNumSlid     init    3
#define DEFAULT # 80,80,80,80 #
gisna0  ftgen 200, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna1  ftgen 201, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna2  ftgen 202, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna3  ftgen 203, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna4  ftgen 204, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna5  ftgen 205, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna6  ftgen 206, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna7  ftgen 207, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna8  ftgen 208, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna9  ftgen 209, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna10 ftgen 210, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna11 ftgen 211, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna12 ftgen 212, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna13 ftgen 213, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna14 ftgen 214, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
gisna15 ftgen 215, 0, gispace, -2, $DEFAULT
giTrfuns ftgen 198,0,2,-2,gisna0,gisna1 ;Temporized Transition
giTrans ftgen 199,0,gispace,-2,0 ;contents of f199 don't matter
giTEMP ftgen 260,0,gispace,-2,0
```



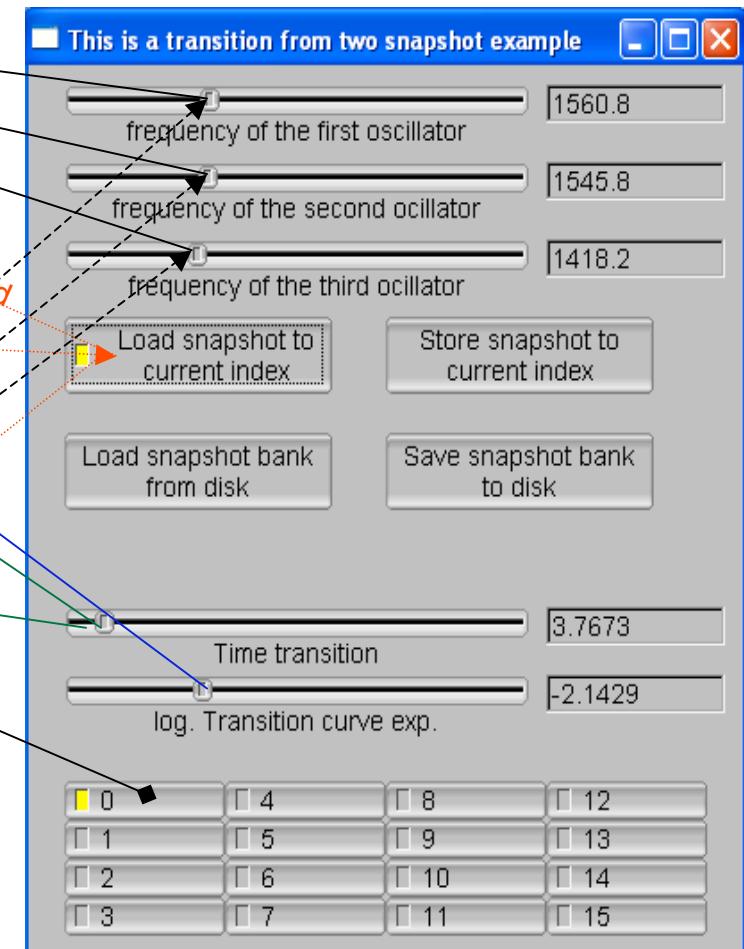
Transition.csd

# Time transition from two snapshots\_2

```

instr 7 ◀ ;Transition from two snapshots
gkistrLoad = 8
iType    init i(gkType)
vtabwi 0,giTEMP,i(gk1),i(gk2),i(gk3)
turnoffk gkTrans
timeout 0, i(gkTIME),contin
igoto contin
reinit reset
reset:
    FLsetVal_i 1, gihOn
    turnoff
    rigoto end
contin:
    tabw_i giTEMP, 0,giTrfun
    tabw_i gisna0+i(gkGet), 1,giTrfun
kTr     transeg 0, i(gkTIME) iType, 1
ktrig   metro giUpsliders
        ftmorf kTr, giTrfun, giTrans
        vtabk 0,giTrans,gk1,gk2,gk3
        FLsetVal ktrig,gk1,gih1
        FLsetVal ktrig,gk2,gih2
        FLsetVal ktrig,gk3,gih3
end:
endin   Call instr 8
instr 8 ◀ ;resetta il numero di strumento transizione
gkinstrLoad init 7
turnoff
endin

```



# Vectorial synthesis

```

giSnapAB  ftgen 190,0,2,-2,gisna0 ,gisna1 ;contiene i numeri di snapshots A e B (snap0 - snap1)
giSnapCD  ftgen 191,0,2,-2,gisna2 ,gisna3 ;contiene i numeri di snapshots C e D(snap2 - snap3)
giResAB   ftgen 193,0,gispace, -2, 0          ;contiene il risultato del morphing A e B
giResCD   ftgen 194,0,gispace, -2,0          ;contiene il risultato del morphing C e D
giVect    ftgen 192,0,2,-2,giResAB,giResCD    ;contiene le funzioni giResAB e giResCD
giResVect ftgen 195,0,gispace,-2,0           ;contiene l'interpolazione Y

```

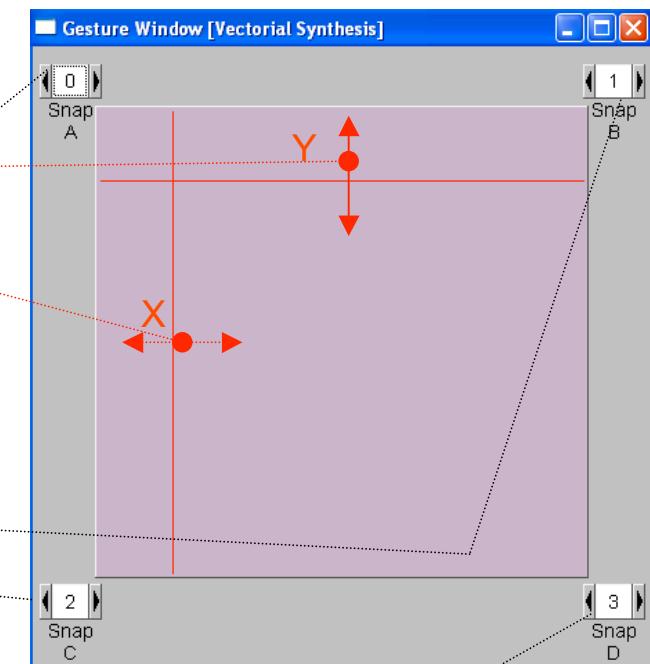


Vectorial.csd

```

instr 9      ;Vectorial
    ftmorph gkX, giSnapAB, giResAB
    ftmorph gkX, giSnapCD, giResCD
    ftmorph gkY, giVect, giResVect
    vtabi 0,giResVect,iv1,iv2,iv3
    FLsetVal_i iv1,gih1
    FLsetVal_i iv2,gih2
    FLsetVal_i iv3,gih3
endin
instr 10
    tabw_i  gisna0+i(gksnap0),0,giSnapAB
    tabw_i  gisna0+i(gksnap1),1,giSnapAB
    tabw_i  gisna0+i(gksnap2),0,giSnapCD
    tabw_i  gisna0+i(gksnap3),1,giSnapCD
endin

```



```

ktrig  changed gkX,gkY
        schedkwhen ktrig, 0, 1, 9, 0, 1/giUpsliders    ;call Hyper Vectorial instrument

```

# Utilizzo delle MACRO\_1

Draw\_2.csd

```
giPixel init 80
:parametri utente
iDx init 10      ;posizione X oggetto
iDy init 10      ;posizione Y oggetto
iDw init 5       ;dimensione
iDh init iDw*giPixel*.5
#define MODULE(a'b'c'd'e'f'g'h'i'l'm'n'o'p'q'r's') #
FLcolor 210,210,210
knull1,gihband$b FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx,iDy
knull2,gihband$c FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*1),iDy
knull3,gihband$d FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*2),iDy
knull4,gihband$e FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*3),iDy
knull5,gihband$f FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*4),iDy
knull6,gihband$g FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*5),iDy
knull7,gihband$h FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*6),iDy
knull8,gihband$i FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*7),iDy
knull9,gihband$j FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*8),iDy
knull10,gihband$k FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*9),iDy
knull11,gihband$l FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*10),iDy
knull12,gihband$m FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*11),iDy
knull13,gihband$n FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*12),iDy
knull14,gihband$o FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*13),iDy
knull15,gihband$p FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*14),iDy
knull16,gihband$q FLslider "", -1,1, 0, 4, -1, iDw, iDh, ($a*16*iDw)+iDx+(iDw*15),iDy
FLcolor -1
FLsetBox 1,gihband$b
FLsetBox 1,gihband$c
FLsetBox 1,gihband$d
FLsetBox 1,gihband$e
FLsetBox 1,gihband$f
FLsetBox 1,gihband$g
FLsetBox 1,gihband$h
FLsetBox 1,gihband$i
FLsetBox 1,gihband$j
FLsetBox 1,gihband$k
FLsetBox 1,gihband$l
FLsetBox 1,gihband$m
FLsetBox 1,gihband$n
FLsetBox 1,gihband$o
FLsetBox 1,gihband$p
FLsetBox 1,gihband$q
FLsetBox 1,gihband$r
FLsetBox 1,gihband$s
#
    
```

Macro define  
(fuori da FLpanel)

```
ginull_1 FLbox "",8,gifont,11,iDw*giPixel+1,iDh+2,iDx-1,iDy-1
FLsetColor 210,210,210,ginull_1
FLsetAlign 6,ginull_1
$MODULE(0'1'2'3'4'5'6'7'8'9'10'11'12'13'14'15'16')
$MODULE(1'17'18'19'20'21'22'23'24'25'26'27'28'29'30'31'32')
$MODULE(2'33'34'35'36'37'38'39'40'41'42'43'44'45'46'47'48')
$MODULE(3'49'50'51'52'53'54'55'56'57'58'59'60'61'62'63'64')
$MODULE(4'65'66'67'68'69'70'71'72'73'74'75'76'77'78'79'80')
:$MODULE(5'81'82'83'84'85'86'87'88'89'90'91'92'93'94'95'96')
ginull_2 FLbox "",8,gifont,11,iDw*giPixel,1,iDx,iDy+(iDh*.5)
ginull_3 FLbox "",8,gifont,11,1,iDh,iDx+(iDw*giPixel*.25),iDy
ginull_4 FLbox "",8,gifont,11,1,iDh,iDx+(iDw*giPixel*.5),iDy
ginull_5 FLbox "",8,gifont,11,1,iDh,iDx+(iDw*giPixel*.75),iDy
    
```

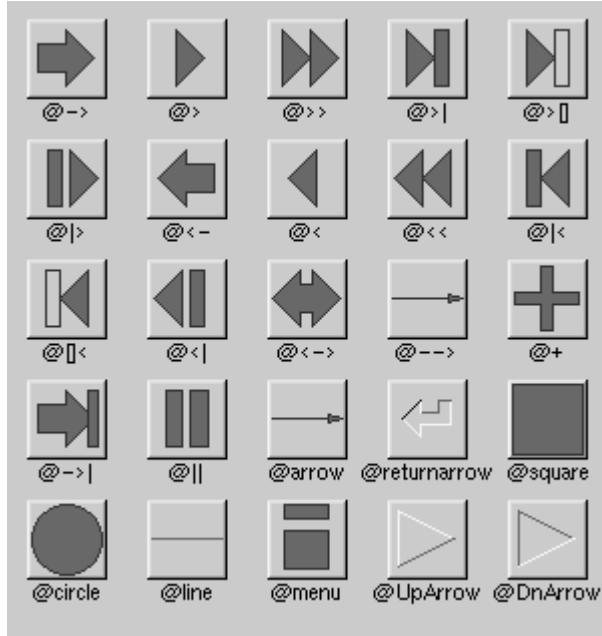
GUI generatio  
(dentro FLpanel)

# Utilizzo delle MACRO\_2

```
#define DRAW(a'b'c'd'e'f'g'h'i'l'm'n'o'p'q'r') #
if incr = $a igoto $a_0
if incr = $b igoto $b_1
if incr = $c igoto $c_2
if incr = $d igoto $d_3
if incr = $e igoto $e_4
if incr = $f igoto $f_5
if incr = $g igoto $g_6
if incr = $h igoto $h_7
if incr = $i igoto $i_8
if incr = $l igoto $l_9
if incr = $m igoto $m_10
if incr = $n igoto $n_11
if incr = $o igoto $o_12
if incr = $p igoto $p_13
if incr = $q igoto $q_14
if incr = $r igoto $r_15
igoto newblock$a
$a_0:
FLsetVal_i ival,gihbandsa
igoto contin
$b_1:
FLsetVal_i ival,gihbandsb
igoto contin
$c_2:
FLsetVal_i ival,gihbandsc
igoto contin
$d_3:
=====
contin:
#
```

```
instr 500 ◀
imin init 1/kr
incr init -1
iWinFunc init i(gkWin) ◀ Numero funzione prototipo
imetà init ((giPixel-1)/kr) ◀ Calcola le pendenze
irise init i(gkattack)*imetà
idec init i(gkdecay)*imetà
isus init imetà-(irise+idec)
kincr linseg 0,irise,.5,isus,.5,idec,1
reset:
incr = incr+1 ◀ Ogni giro incrementa di
1
iWin tab_i i(kincr),iWinFunc,1 ◀ Legge i campioni
ival init -(iWin)
;one drawing = 16 pixel
$DRAW(1'2'3'4'5'6'7'8'9'10'11'12'13'14'15'16')
$DRAW(17'18'19'20'21'22'23'24'25'26'27'28'29'30'31'32')
$DRAW(33'34'35'36'37'38'39'40'41'42'43'44'45'46'47'48')
$DRAW(49'50'51'52'53'54'55'56'57'58'59'60'61'62'63'64')
$DRAW(65'66'67'68'69'70'71'72'73'74'75'76'77'78'79'80')
contin:
if incr < giPixel kgoto salta ◀ Verifica l'indice
reinit stop
stop:
turnoff
salta:
reinit reset
endin
instr 1
ktrDraw changed gkattack,gkdecay,gkWin
schedk ktrDraw, +105,500, 0,.5 ;calling drawing instrument
endin
```

# Caratteri e simboli speciali



I simboli si visualizzano mettendo la @ come primo carattere della stringa; è possibile formattare il simbolo inserendo i valori tra la @ e il simbolo

**Size del simbolo (+ o -)**

Es:

**Rotazione di 45°**

"@+52>"

**Simbolo**

**Attivazione symbol label**

Da +[1-9] oppure -[1-9] il primo parametro riscalza il simbolo.

Da [1-9] ruota di 45 gradi il simbolo.

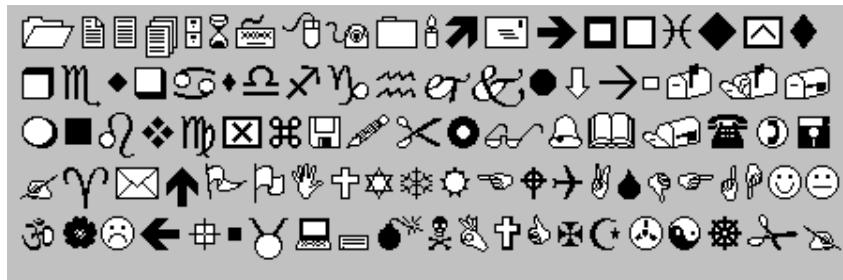


FontsType.csd

Valori utili per *ifont*:

- 1 - helvetica (arial)
- 2 - helvetica bold
- 3 - helvetica italic
- 4 - helvetica bold italic
- 5 - courier
- 6 - courier bold
- 7 - courier italic
- 8 - courier bold italic
- 9 - times
- 10 - times bold
- 11 - times italic
- 12 - times bold italic
- 13 - symbol
- 14 - screen
- 15 - screen bold
- 16 - dingbats

## Windings (font tipo 16-dingbats)



N.B. Non sono permessi i seguenti caratteri: \$ @ “ ;

# Bugs ed espedienti

- Il parametro “*label*” di tutti i widgets, tra le virgolette va sempe inserito un carattere, per esempio uno spazio, non è permesso usare altre virgolette.
- [FLbutton](#) del *type* 2 e [FLbutBank](#) non possono essere *checked* da [FLsetVal\\_i](#) ma possono essere *unchecked*
- **N.B.** [FLbutton](#) *type* 2 con *iopcode* *posto a* +105 oppure 0, il widget chiama lo strumento quando posto in *checked*, ma lo chiama anche quando *unchecked* (vedi [turnoffk](#))
- **N.B.** I valori *imin* e *imax* di tutti i widgets devono rispettare l’ordine di grandezza, se diverso le inizializzazioni mediante [FLsetVal](#) non funzionano.
- Se in [FLslider](#) uso una curvatura esponenziale (vedi *iexp*) il valore minimo non può essere zero ma tendere a zero es: 0.0000001.
- **N.B.** Le tipologie di bottoni possono essere: 1 *normal button*, 2 *light button*, 3 *check button* e 4 *round button*, Aggiungendo 10 all’argomento *itype* (es: settando 11 per il tipo 1, 12 per il 2, 13 per il 3 ecc..) è possibile saltare il salvataggio del *widget* quando si usano *getting/setting* degli *snapshots* opcodes, (vedi [FLsavesnap](#)).
- In [FLsidBnk](#) *itypetable* può essere solo settato a 1, altri valor provocano delle alterazioni grafiche.

